

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus comprising:
  - a test recording unit configured to perform a test recording on an  
5 optical recording medium;
  - a characteristic obtaining unit configured to obtain a characteristic  
corresponding to a parameter by the test recording, the parameter being  
correlated with a spherical aberration;
  - a correction amount deciding unit configured to decide an optimum  
10 correction amount of the spherical aberration so as to minimize the  
spherical aberration according to the characteristic of the parameter; and
  - a spherical aberration correcting unit configured to correct the  
spherical aberration according to the optimum correction amount of the  
spherical aberration.
- 15 2. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 1,  
wherein the characteristic obtaining unit comprises:
  - a reproducing element configured to reproduce a signal recorded by  
the test recording to generate a reproduced signal, and
  - 20 an obtaining element configured to obtain the characteristic  
according to the reproduced signal.
3. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 1,  
wherein the parameter includes at least one of a jitter, a  $\beta$  value, a  
25 modulation, an asymmetry and a recording power.
4. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 1,  
wherein the characteristic obtaining unit is configured to obtain the  
characteristic corresponding to the parameter while the test recording unit  
30 performs the test recording.
5. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 4,  
wherein the characteristic obtaining unit is configured to detect a pit level as  
the parameter according to a light reflected from the optical recording  
35 medium while the test recording unit performs the test recording, and to  
obtain the characteristic of the pit level.

6. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the characteristic obtaining unit is configured to detect a pit level and at least one of a read level, a write level and a recording power according to a light reflected from the optical recording medium while the test recording unit performs the test recording, and to obtain the characteristic of the pit ratio, the parameter including the pit level, the read level, the write level and the recording power, the pit ratio representing the ratio of one of the read level or the write level to the pit level.

7. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the test recording unit makes change to an amount of the spherical aberration within a range in which a predetermined value of the parameter is included while performing the test recording, the predetermined value of the parameter being set to correspond to a minimum of the spherical aberration.

8. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the parameter includes a jitter, and the predetermined value of the jitter is minimum.

9. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the parameter includes a  $\beta$  value, and the predetermined value of the  $\beta$  value is maximum.

10. A spherical aberration correcting apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the test recording unit is configured to perform the test recording immediately before a recording of information on the optical recording medium.

11. An information recording system comprising:  
a spherical aberration correcting apparatus provided with  
a test recording unit configured to perform a test recording on an optical recording medium,

a characteristic obtaining unit configured to obtain a characteristic corresponding to a parameter according to the test recording, the parameter

being correlated with a spherical aberration,

a correcting amount deciding unit configured to decide an optimum correcting amount of the spherical aberration so as to minimize the spherical aberration according to the characteristic of the parameter, and

5 a spherical aberration correcting unit configured to correct the spherical aberration according to the optimum correcting amount of the spherical aberration; and

a control unit configured to, when detecting that the optical recording medium is set to the information recording apparatus, make  
10 control the spherical aberration correcting apparatus to correct the spherical aberration.

12. A spherical aberration correcting method comprising the steps of:

15 performing a test recording on an optical recording medium;  
obtaining a characteristic corresponding to a parameter by the test recording, the parameter being correlated with a spherical aberration;

deciding an optimum correction amount of the spherical aberration so as to minimize the spherical aberration according to the characteristic of  
20 the parameter; and

correcting the spherical aberration according to the optimum correction amount of the spherical aberration.